

Common Citation Forms

APA

Periodicals in print

Example:

Guimard, P., & Florin, A. (2007). Are teacher ratings in kindergarten predicative of reading difficulties in first grade? *Studies in Child Neuropsychology*, 8(1), 42-46.

Last name, first initial. Middle initial. (& last name, first initial. Middle initial of second author, if applicable). Year published). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume(issue), page numbers.

Online periodical

Example:

Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology*, 24, 224-229. Doi:10.1039/0235-8299.24.2.225

Same as above, but add the doi after the page number(s). The doi should be included on the online article. If none is available, use this URL format instead after the page number: Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxx> (example)

Book

Example:

Shotton, M. A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. London, England: Taylor & Francis.

Last name, first initial. middle initial. (year published) *Title of book*. City, Country (or state if in US): Publisher.

Article or chapter in a book

Example:

Howard, M. J. (1993). The effects of plankton on the shipping industry. In F. Morgan, C. Ausenbach, & P. Wallace (Eds.) *Modern shipping*. (pp. 44-92). Boston, MA: Penguin.

Last name, first initial. Middle initial. (year published). Title of article or chapter. In first initial. (middle initial if applicable.) Last name, first initial. (middle initial if applicable.) Last name, & first initial. (middle initial if applicable.) Last name (Eds.) *Title of book*. (page numbers). City, State: Publisher.

Website

Example:

Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Last name, first initial. Middle initial. (year published, Month day if available). Title of article. *Title of website*. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxx> (example)

If no date is available, write (*n.d.*)

If no author is available, begin with the next available information.

In-text citations

Example:

Early onset results in a more persistent and severe course (Kessler, 2003).
OR
Kessler (2003) found that among the samples....

When a work has two authors, cite both names every time the reference occurs in text.

When a work has three, four, or five authors, cite all authors the first time the reference occurs; when the next citation comes up for this article, include only the last name of the first author followed by: et al.

When a work has six or more authors, cite only the last name of the first author followed by: et al.